

# MEDICATION COVERAGE POLICY

## PHARMACY AND THERAPEUTICS ADVISORY COMMITTEE

<b>POLICY</b>	Growth Disorders	<b>P &amp; T DATE</b>	9/11/2018
<b>THERAPEUTIC CLASS</b>	Endocrine Disorders	<b>REVIEW HISTORY</b>	12/16, 11/15, 05/14
<b>LOB AFFECTED</b>	Medi-Cal	(MONTH/YEAR)	

*This policy has been developed through review of medical literature, consideration of medical necessity, generally accepted medical practice standards, and approved by the HPSJ Pharmacy and Therapeutic Advisory Committee.*

## OVERVIEW

Growth hormones (GH) are produced by the cells located in the anterior pituitary known as somatotropes. The predominant action of GH is to stimulate hepatic synthesis and secretion of insulin-like growth factor 1 (IGF-1), a potent growth and differentiation factor that responsible for most of the growth-promoting activities of GH. Growth hormones also play an important role in adult metabolism. A deficiency of GH in adults can affect lipid and bone metabolism, decrease strength and reduce work capacity.<sup>1</sup>

Possible causes of growth disorders varies as they can be genetic, constitutional, or as a result of hormonal disorders. This review will examine the variety of growth related disorders and their coverage criteria.

**Table 1. Available Somatropin Agents: (Current as of 8/2018)**

Growth Hormone Agents	Available Strengths	Formulary Limits	*Average Cost for 28 DS	Notes
<b>Genotropin</b>	5mg/ml, 12mg/ml	PA, SP	\$1748.97	Reserved for patients with documented growth hormone deficiency, Turner Syndrome, Prader-Willi Syndrome. Restricted to Specialty Pharmacy.
<b>Genotropin Miniquick</b>	0.2mg/0.25ml, 0.4mg/0.25ml, 0.6mg/0.25ml, 0.8mg/0.25ml 1mg/0.25ml, 1.2mg/0.25ml, 1.4mg/0.25ml, 1.6mg/0.25ml, 1.8mg/0.25ml, 2mg/0.25ml	PA, SP	\$7128.63	
<b>Humatrope</b>	5mg, 6mg, 12mg, 24mg	PA, SP	\$2858.99	
<b>Norditropin Flexpro</b>	5mg/1.5ml, 10mg/1.5ml, 15mg/1.5ml 30mg/3ml	PA, SP	\$4008.00	
<b>Nutropin AQ Nuspin</b>	5mg/2ml, 10mg/2ml, 20mg/2mL	PA, SP	\$4607.94	
<b>Omnitrope</b>	5mg/1.5ml, 10mg/1.5ml, 5.8mg	PA, SP	\$2236.35	
<b>Saizen</b>	5mg, 8.8mg	PA, SP, NF	\$765.27	
<b>Saizen Click-Easy</b>	8.8mg/1.5ml	NF	\$874.60	
<b>Serostim</b>	4mg, 5mg, 6mg	PA, SP	\$2215.55	
<b>Zomacton</b>	5mg, 10mg	NF		
<b>Zorbitive</b>	8.8mg	NF	\$1,033.98	

*PA = Prior Authorization    SP = restrict to Specialty Pharmacy    NF = Non-Formulary    DS = Day Supply*

## ⊞ EVALUATION CRITERIA FOR APPROVAL/EXCEPTION CONSIDERATION

Below are the coverage criteria and required information for each agent. These coverage criteria have been reviewed approved by the HPSJ Pharmacy & Therapeutics (P&T) Advisory Committee. For conditions not covered under this Coverage Policy, HPSJ will make the determination based on Medical Necessity as described in HPSJ Medical Review Guidelines (UM06).

### **Growth Hormone Agents (Somatropin)**

*Genotropin, Genotropin Miniquick, Humatrope, Norditropin Flexpro, Nutropin AQ, Nutropin AQ Nuspin, Omnitrope, Saizen, Saizen Click-Easy, Serostim, Zorbitive*

### **Growth Hormone Deficiency (Children)/ Idiopathic Short-Stature/Turner Syndrome/Prader-Willi Syndrome**

- Coverage Criteria:** Somatropin is reserved for patients  $\leq 18$  years old with documented low IGF-1 AND height that is more than 2 standard deviation below the population mean for age and sex.
- Limits:** None
- Required Information for Approval:**
  - Growth charts documenting patient's height and weight
  - Labs showing low IGF-1
- Other Notes:**
  - Therapy is discontinued when bone age exceeds 14 years OR when growth velocity drops below 2.5 cm/year.
  - Growth hormone supplementation are approved for 6 months at a time.
- Non-Formulary:** Saizen, Saizen Click-Easy, Zomacton, and Zorbitive

### **Growth Hormone Deficiency (Adults)**

- Coverage Criteria:** Somatropin is reserved for patients  $> 18$  years old with documented low IGF-1 OR low insulin growth factor binding protein-3 with documented pituitary disease or GH deficiency (GHD) as a result of surgery or radiation therapy.
- Limits:** None
- Required Information for Approval:**
  - Labs showing low IGF-1 ( $< 5$  mcg/L)
  - Clinical documentation of mal-functioning pituitary gland (as a result from surgery, radiation therapy, etc)
- Other Notes:** Growth hormone supplementation are approved for 6 months at a time.
- Non-Formulary:** Saizen, Saizen Click-Easy, Zomacton, and Zorbitive

## ⊞ CLINICAL JUSTIFICATION

GHD, Turner Syndrome, and idiopathic short stature are treated with growth hormone supplementation, but the treatment approaches vary. In Turner Syndrome or Idiopathic short stature, the 2009 American Academy of Endocrinology Guidelines recommend the discontinuation of growth hormone supplementation when the child reaches their peak height or when their bone age is similar to that of an adult since there is no proven benefit to continuing GH treatment in adulthood.<sup>2</sup> On the other hand, GHD is confirmed via the Insulin Tolerance Test (ITT). Once growth hormone supplementation is initiated, monitoring of serum IGF-1 levels are recommended every 6-12 months. GH therapy is often long-term in adult patients with GHD.

All of the currently available growth hormone agents are somatotropins. Although direct comparisons between different GH products have not been published and some differences exist in recommended doses, all GH products are generally considered to be equally efficacious. The guidelines do not recommend the use of one commercial product over another.<sup>2</sup>

## REFERENCES

1. HPSJ Growth Hormone Class Review—May 2014. Guidelines for use of growth hormone in clinical practice. *Endocr. Pract.* 2009;15(Suppl 2).
2. Grimberg A, Divall S, Polychronakos C., et. al. Guidelines for Growth Hormone and Insulin-Like Growth Factor-I Treatment in Children and Adolescents: Growth Hormone Deficiency, Idiopathic Short Stature, and Primary Insulin-Like Growth Factor-I Deficiency. *Horm Res Paediatr.* 2016;86:361-397.

## REVIEW & EDIT HISTORY

<b>Document Changes</b>	<b>Reference</b>	<b>Date</b>	<b>P&amp;T Chairman</b>
Creation of Policy	Growth Hormone Class Review 05-2015.doc	05/2014	Jonathan Szkotak, PharmD, BCACP
Update to Policy	HPSJ Coverage Policy - Endocrine - Growth Hormone 2015-10.docx	11/2015	Johnathan Yeh, PharmD
Update to Policy	HPSJ Coverage Policy - Endocrine - Growth Hormone 2016-12.docx	12/2016	Johnathan Yeh, PharmD
Update to Policy	HPSJ Coverage Policy - Endocrine - Growth Hormone 2018-09.docx	09/2018	Johnathan Yeh, PharmD

*Note: All changes are approved by the HPSJ P&T Committee before incorporation into the utilization policy*